

Weighted Optimal Markov Model of a Single Outcome: Ipsiative Standardization of Ordinal Ratings is Unnecessary

Paul R. Yarnold, Ph.D.

Optimal Data Analysis, LLC

This note empirically compares the use of raw *vs.* ipsatively standardized variables in optimal weighted Markov analysis involving a series for a single outcome—presently, ratings of sleep difficulties for an individual. Findings indicate that the raw score and ipsatively standardized ordinal ratings yield equivalent results in such designs.

Reanalysis of a study¹ modeling a *single outcome* (ratings of sleep difficulty) compared use of the absolute difference of ipsatively standardized ratings *vs.* use of the absolute difference of raw score ratings at time i *vs.* time $i+1$ as weights. Identical weighted ESS was obtained.

References

¹Yarnold PR, Soltysik RC (2019). Confirming the efficacy of weighting in optimal Markov analysis: Modeling serial symptom ratings. *Optimal Data Analysis*, 8, 53-55.

Author Notes

No conflict of interest was reported.